

## Wall & Floor Penetration Fire Stops (FM Approval Class Number 4990)

An important technique in property loss control is the subdivision of a building into compartments and sub-compartments. This subdivision is usually accomplished by erecting physical barriers that will limit the damage caused by an event to the room of origin. The loss caused by the spread of fire damage can be minimized when effective compartmentation is incorporated into a building's design.

One method of combating the spread of fire through openings in or around barriers is to properly design and install firestopping. Firestopping is intended for use in openings in or between fire resistant walls, floor/ceiling assemblies at head of walls and at construction joints between floors and walls.

Through penetrations submitted for Approval shall be evaluated for their ability to prevent the passage of flame through or around openings in fire rated walls and floor/ ceiling assemblies and their ability to limit the transmission of heat through the assembly. In addition, no openings shall develop that permit a projection of water beyond the unexposed surface during the hose stream test.

All through penetrations shall be subjected to a fire resistance test conducted in accordance with ASTM E814 (08) "Standard Method for Fire Tests of Through-Penetrations Fire Stops" followed by a hose stream test conducted in accordance with ASTM E2226 (07), "Practice for Application of Hose Stream". An hourly rating will be assigned based on the time period for which it successfully met the performance criteria.

Through penetrations that meet the fire resistance and hose stream test criteria shall be assigned three (3) separate ratings. They are called the F rating, the T rating and the  $T_{FM}$  rating.

**The F rating** denotes the period of time which the firestop:

- Withstood the fire resistance test without developing any through openings through which flames can pass;
- Withstood the fire resistance test without the occurrence of flaming on the unexposed side of the assembly;
- During the hose stream test, did not develop any opening that allows the projection of water during the hose stream test from the stream to the unexposed side.

**The T rating** shall denote the period of time which the firestop:

- Met all the criteria of the F rating;
- Limited the transmission of heat through the assembly, as measured by thermocouples located on the unexposed side of the test assembly, as specified in ASTM E814, from exceeding a 325°F (181°C) rise above ambient temperature.

**The  $T_{FM}$  rating** shall denote the period of time which the firestop:

- Met all the criteria of the F rating;
- Limited the transmission of heat through the assembly as measured by an individual thermocouple placed on the unexposed side of the fire stop material positioned 1 in. (25 mm) from the penetrating item from exceeding a 325°F (181°C) rise above ambient temperature.

FM Approvals does not consider the performance of the thermocouples placed directly on the penetrating item for purposes of determining the  $T_{FM}$  rating as it is not viewed as part of the firestopping materials provided in trying to protect the opening.

All joint systems between adjacent floor, wall or top of wall sections shall be subjected to a fire resistance and hose stream test conducted in accordance with ASTM E1966, "Standard Test method for Fire Resistance Joint Systems". If successful, the assembly will be assigned an Assembly Rating based on the time period in which it has successfully met the performance criteria. Floor-to-floor and floor-to-wall joint systems shall also be subjected to the same fire test but are not required to be subjected to a hose stream test.

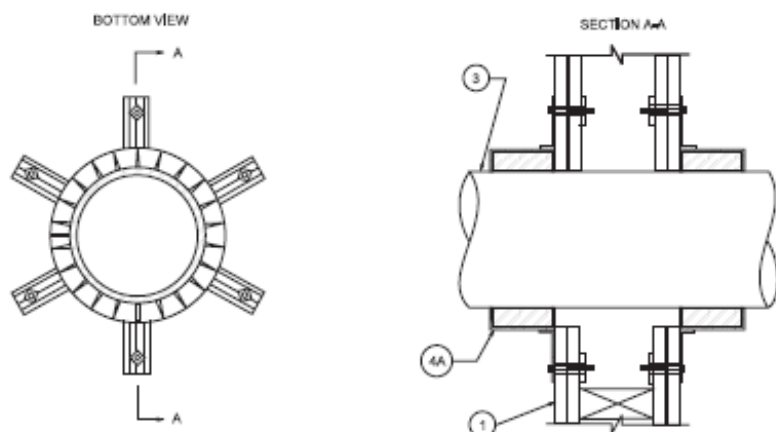
All joint systems shall be subjected to a cycling test conducted in accordance with ASTM E1966 prior to the fire resistance and hose stream test. Three (3) movement ratings are available – Type 1, Type 2 and Type 3.

## Fire Stop Design 239

**F-Rating = 2 HR**

**T-Rating = 0 HR**

**$T_{FM}$ -Rating = 2 HR**



1. WALL ASSEMBLY. Min 6 1/8 in. (156 mm) thick drywall partition, min two hour fire rated, with steel stud framing. Steel studs shall

be min 3 5/8 in. (92 mm) wide by 1 3/8 in. (35 mm) deep channel fabricated of 0.025 in. (0.64 mm) galvanized steel and spaced max 24 in. (610 mm) on center. Two layers of 5/8 in. (16 mm) thick Type X gypsum wallboard shall be installed at each side of wall and installed vertically with all joints staggered and secured to studs with fasteners.

2. STEEL PIPE SLEEVE. Nominal 8 in. (203 mm) dia. Schedule 40 or heavier steel pipe sleeve (Not Shown).

3. NONMETALLIC PIPE.

- a. Max 6 in. (152 mm) Acrylonitrile Butadiene Styrene (ABS) Schedule 40 cellular-core pipe for use in drain, waste, or vented piping systems.
- b. Max 1.5 in. (38 mm) Polyvinyl Chloride (PVC) Schedule 40 pipe for use in drain, waste, or vented piping systems.
- c. Max 6 in. (152 mm) Fire Retardant Polypropylene (FRPP) Schedule 40 pipe for use in drain, waste, or vented piping systems.
- d. Max 4 in. (102 mm) Acrylonitrile Butadiene Styrene (ABS) Schedule 40 cellular-core pipe for use in drain, waste, or vented piping systems.

Approved fire stop assemblies including max opening dia., pipe types, annular spaces (min and max) and assemblies requiring steel pipe sleeve are listed below with their respective ratings:

Opening Dia. (max) in., (mm)	Pipe Type	Pipe Sleeve Required	Annular Space (min-max) in. (mm)	F-Rating (hr)	T-Rating (hr)	T <sub>FM</sub> -Rating (hr)
7 (178)	a.	No	0-1 (0-25)	2	0	2
8 5/8 (219)	a.	Yes	1/4-1 3/4 (6.4-44)	2	0	2
2 1/4 (57)	b.	No	0-3/4 (1-19)	2	0	2
7 (178)	c.	No	0-1 (0-25)	2	0	2
5 (127)	d.	No	0-1 (0-25)	2	0	2

4. FIRE STOP COMPONENTS.

- a. Steel Collar. Nominal 1.5 in. (38 mm), 2.0 in. (51 mm), 3.0 in. (76 mm), 4.0 in. (102 mm), or 6.0 in. (152 mm) dia. steel retaining collar with an intumescent inlay and require 2, 2, 3, 4, or 6 mounting tabs, respectively. Collars are fabricated of 0.040 in. (1.0226 mm) thick zinc plated steel and supplied in coil form. Fit the collar around the plastic pipe and press together the open ends firmly until it closes with an audible "click". Locate and attach the appropriate number of mounting tabs around the collar. Use the appropriate Hilti anchors (See Hilti product literature for the proper attachment method) to secure the CP 642 Collar to the Type X gypsum wall. The system described above shall be installed symmetrically on both sides of the Type X gypsum wall.

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Design Component	Product	Product Type	Listing Country	Certification Type	Class of Work
4a	CP 643N Firestop Collar	Collar	Liechtenstein	FM Approved	4990-Penetration Seal & Fire Stop

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4a	CP 643N Firestop Collar	Collar	United States of America	FM Approved	4990-Penetration Seal & Fire Stop

**Fire Stop Design 239**

<b>Category:</b>	Penetration Seal
<b>Design Number:</b>	239
<b>Ratings:</b>	2, 0, 2
<b>Construction:</b>	Wall
<b>Penetrant:</b>	Plastic Pipe
<b>Floor/Wall Material Type:</b>	Gypsum Drywall
<b>Joint Type:</b>	na
<b>Min. Wall Thickness (in.):</b>	6 1/8
<b>Min. Wall Thickness (mm):</b>	156
<b>Class of Work:</b>	4990-Penetration Seal & Fire Stop